

TRUSTWORTHY ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE FOR CYBERSECURITY REINFORCEMENT AND SYSTEM RESILIENCE

# Artificial Intelligence for next generation cybersecurity: The AI4CYBER framework

Angeliki Tsanta, AI4CYBER Dissemination & Communication Leader





European Unio

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon Europe research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 101070450.

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### **AI4CYBER Project**

- Coordinator: TECNALIA
- **Consortium:** 13 partners; 7 EU MS
- Project Type: Research and Innovation



- Start Date: 1 September 2022
- End Date: 31 August 2025





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# artificial intelligence cybersecurity

adversarial machine learning

adversarial attack

critical infrastructure

machine learning cyber threat intelligence incident response

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### Introduction - Motivation

- Artificial Intelligence (AI)
  - Revolutionary technology
  - Countless improvements in multiple domains
  - EC Artificial Intelligence Act  $\rightarrow$  development of trustworthy and ethical AI

### AI + Cybersecurity

- Double-edged sword
- Malicious use of AI technology
- Al as target of adversarial attacks

## Need of innovative cybersecurity methods and tools that are **more intelligent** than their offensive counterparts



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### Key objectives

To establish an **Ecosystem Framework of next generation AI-based services** for supporting critical system developers and operators to **efficiently manage** system **robustness**, **resilience**, and appropriate **response** in the face of **advanced and AI-powered cyberattacks**.

### Continuum of care



### **O**5 06 02 **O**3 01 04 Provide an **Ecosystem** Deliver a new breed of Provide cybersecurity **Offload security Ensure European** Foster open innovation fundamental rights and and business Framework of next-Al-driven software services for operators from complex values-based Al opportunities through generation trustworthy robustness and and tedious tasks comprehension, technology for the demonstration of cybersecurity services security testing detection and analysis offering them AI4CYBER framework AI4CYBER services that leverage AI and Big services that of Al-powered attacks mechanisms to optimize through the integration of integrated into critical Data technologies to significantly facilitates to prepare the critical the orchestration of the demonstrable services use cases systems to be resilient most appropriate support system the testing experts work, explainability, fairness relevant for Europe. developers and operators through smarter flaw combination of security against them. and technology in effectively managing identification and code protections, and robustness (security) robustness, resilience. fixing automation. continuously learn from capabilities in the and dynamic **response** system status and AI4CYBER components. against advanced and AIdefences' efficiency. powered cyberattacks. ۲<u>شم</u> AI H This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon Europe research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 101070450.

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### The AI4CYBER Framework

- A framework of AI-driven cybersecurity tools to ensure a continuum of system protection against advanced cyberattacks, including AIpowered attacks
- AI4CYBER solution addresses the cybersecurity incident response process
  - Alignment with NIST 800-61



The incident response lifecycle defined in NIST SP 800-61



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The AI4CYBER Framework

 High-level architecture





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### Implementation and demonstration

- Implementation of standalone innovative services that cover the different stages of cybersecurity
- Challenge on obtaining or generating datasets that include emerging advanced attacks.
- Realistic industrial use cases
  - Energy, banking and healthcare
- Datasets containing signatures and behaviours of advanced and AI-based attacks will be generated and released



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### Conclusions

- Achieving trustworthy AI systems has become one of the priorities at the European level
- ► AI4CYBER framework,
  - an ecosystem of cybersecurity services that use the potentiality of AI to support critical infrastructure owners on the management of the entire lifecycle of the response incident process
  - Ensure trustworthy AI (i.e. explainability, fairness and security of AI) is achieved within the AI systems
- Generation of cybersecurity-related datasets to promote the improvement of cybersecurity knowledge in the community



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### Thank you for your attention!



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Facilitating public & private security operators to mitigate terrorism scenarios against soft targets Anastasios (Tassos) Dimou - CERTH



## About us









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## ABOUT APPRAISE

APPRAISE aims to build on the latest advances in big data analysis, artificial intelligence, and advanced visualisation by creating a robust security framework that will improve both the cyber and physical security and safety of public spaces.



## Why APPRAISE?



To create a framework improving the security and safety of public spaces while preserving the freedom of citizens, a challenge that faces all of society.



To protect soft targets from an evolving range of cyber and physical terrorist threats.



To provide an integrated security approach bringing together public and private security operators, before, during, and after an incident occurs.





## APPRAISE - key facts

- Coordinator: CS Group, France
- Partners: 27 organisations from 10 EU countries (5 LEAs)
- Type: Innovation Action
- **Budget:** €9.4million
- SU-FCT03-2018-2019-2020: Information and data stream management to fight against (cyber)crime and terrorism



## Strategic goals

Improve capacity to detect current and emerging cyber, physical threats in soft targets

Improve active cooperation among public and private operators for the protection of soft targets

Improve awareness, decision-making and operational performance of security practitioners

Deliver a modular framework to integrate feeds and decision-support services

Co-design socially accepted technologies with LEAs, technology and SELP experts



## Overall concept





## List of Tools (1)

### **Internet contents analysis**

Monitoring of criminal intent through online textual content analysis

Detection of terrorist activity indications in multimedia content

Identification of relevant people and criminal groups from online contents

**Context-based risk assessment of soft targets** 

### **Tools for real-time threats detection**

Detection of threat-related objects and people from visual data

Video-based event and anomaly detection

**Drone-based wide area mapping & surveillance** 

**Relevant sound detection** 

**CBRN & hostile UAV threat detection** 

Crowd sensing and human sensors

Real-time crowd dynamics analysis

Detection of cyber-attacks on surveillance system



## List of Tools (2)

Actionable intelligence for proactive security Advanced stream data analytics for early warning Mobility for situational awareness Threat intelligence & real-time risk analysis Event evolution prediction Geo-spatial intelligence Risk-based surveillance attention

**Public-Private interoperability and collaboration services** 

**Context information integration and harmonization** 

Cyber-secure context information and intelligence management and sharing

Tools for communication with the crowd

AR tools for on-site situational awareness and collaborative training

Distributed collaborative improvement of situational awareness tools

### Visualization and DSS services

Intelligent Digital Twin-based Hypervision and Operation Management System (DITHO)

Al augmented decision support



## **APPRAISE pilots**





- No. of use cases: 4
- Lead partner: ICSS
- Accessibility: from large scale outdoor to small scale indoor
- Security measures: mix of several public and private practitioners
- Existing infrastructures: information, surveillance systems, networks
- Density: from hundreds to thousands of people









### Shopping mall Ljubljana



### End-user involvement





## Pilot Ljubljana: APPRAISE Tools

USE CASE: A visitor takes out a handgun and starts shooting randomly, injuring people and causing panic. Due to the loud environment, visitors cannot recognize the sound of gunshot.

### Key Tools:

- Dark web & Social media analysis
- Cyber-attack detection
- Crowd density
- Sound detection and localisation
- Communication and coordination (HoloLens)













### Cross border cycling event Basque Country



### End-user involvement







## Pilot Bilbao: APPRAISE Tools

USE CASE: Online threat and terrorist attack with the intention of harming or killing those attending the event. Cross-border event with neutralization of the terrorist in France

### **Key Tools:**

- Social network analysis
- Video analysis
- UAV Area surveillance
- UAV Detection
- UAV Neutralisation
- Unified GUI for all actions and sensors (DITHO)



**Tools involved** 









### International fair Gdansk



### End-user involvement





## Pilot Gdansk: APPRAISE Tools

USE CASE: A person entering the AmberExpo with a cold weapon and attacking the fair attendants. The attack causes panic, which resulting in people getting crushed by the escaping fair participants.

### **Key Tools:**

- Cyber-security monitoring
- Area monitoring by drone
- Dangerous object detection
- Controlled evacuation (Crowd APP)



2023 event, after the event has ended.











## Kappa Futur Festival

Torino



### End-user involvement





## Pilot Turin: APPRAISE Tools

USE CASE: Online threat and vehicle-based terrorist attack with the intention of harming or killing those attending the event.

### **Key Tools:**

- Social network analysis
- CCTV analysis
- Crowd sensing
- Investigative tool
- Communication and coordination







## Partners



# Join the APPRAISE

APPRAISE encourages a wide range of stakeholders to join its community, email us at appraise-h2020@csgroup.eu and get involved!







Facilitating public & private security operators to mitigate terrorism scenarios against soft targets

## Questions?



website | twitter | email



# ATLANTIS

Improved resilience of Critical Infrastructures Against large scale transnational and systemic risks



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon Europe research and innovation programme under the grant agreement No 101073909.

EU-CIP Annual Conference – 20<sup>th</sup> September 2023

### ATLANTIS

## **ATLANTIS Identity Card**

- WHO: 37 partners from 10 countries (+ 8 indirectly associated)
- WHAT: EC HE Grant under the call CL3-2021-INFRA-01
- WHEN: 1 October  $2022 \rightarrow 30$  September 2025 (36 months)
- WHY: In response to topic: CL3-2021-INFRA-01-01 "European infrastructures and their autonomy safeguarded against systemic risks"

<u>Mission</u>: improve the <u>resilience and the protection capabilities</u> of interconnected ECI exposed to **evolving systemic risks due to existing and emerging large-scale, combined, cyber-physical threats and hazards**, guarantee the <u>continuity of operations</u>, while minimizing <u>cascading</u> <u>effects</u> by adopting <u>sustainable</u> security solutions.

**HOW:** HORIZON Innovation Action

- Budget: € 12,728,564.50
- Funding: **€ 9,998,535**

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon Europe research and innovation programme under the grant agreement No 101073909.



37

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## **ATLANTIS Coverage #1**

### Geographical Coverage

- Central: Italy, France, Belgium, Germany, Luxemburg, Austria, Netherlands
- Southern-East: Greece, Cyprus, Romania, Slovenia, Croatia, Albania, Slovakia, Hungary, Czech and Serbia
- Southern-West: Spain



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### **ATLANTIS Coverage #2**

### Value Chain Coverage

- **CI operators and CI end-users** in various sectors (12): Luka Koper (International Port), Luka Rijeka (International Port), DARS (Slovenia Highways Operator), Slovenske Zeleznice (Slovenian National Railways), Petrol (Slovenian Energy Company), Ferrovie dello Stato Technology (Italian Railways IT company), JRC Capital Management (Brokerage & Investment House), CAIXA Bank, Hygeia (Group of Hospitals in Greece and links with Albania), TECNOSITAF S.p.A. (Tunnel Operator/Italian side), Service Départemental d'Incendie et de Secours de la Savoie (Tunnel Rescue), Telecom Slovenia.
- **CIP/CIR solution/technology providers (6):** ENGINEERING, CS Group, NetCompany, SingularLogic, Siemens, Resallience Climatique
- **Research institutes (9):** KEMEA, ICS, SatCen, JSI, University of Rijeka, CEA, CERTH, LINKS Foundation, VICOMTECH
- **Innovative high-tech SME** with security expertise (**6**): Synelixis, NetU, BYTE Computers, Athens Technology Center, Cybercrime Research Institute, SNEP.
- Security government entities (4): MZI (Slovenian Ministry for Infrastructure), UIV (Slovenian Ministry of Information Security), Italian Ministry of Interior (Road, Rail and Communications Security), HPL (Hellenic Police).



## **ATLANTIS Motivations**

- EU Security Union Strategy for the period 2020-2025 identifies the protection of CI as one of the main **priorities** for the EU and its Member States.
  - Digital and interconnected CIs are based on novel and sophisticated technologies which generate potential **new vulnerabilities**, either accidental or intentional.
  - Networked CIs might cause long-lasting cascading effects in other multi-sector and cross-border CIs
  - CIs increasingly appear as potential new targets for **new threats and attacks**, especially the hybrid ones (e.g. cyber-physical), operating in a **rapidly evolving** societal, technological and business environment
  - Limited research on large scale, transnational and cross-domain coordinated attacks, especially at a systemic level

## **ATLANTIS Threat Landscape**

- Attack surface and the impact of attacks can escalate rapidly and negatively affect other CIs and wider parts of vital societal functions
  - Cyber-physical and coordinated (among different actors, even in different countries), mixed (using different tactics), disruptive (leading to the collapse of entire systems, sectors or regions), unexpected, subversive, and difficult to identify early
  - Major **natural hazards** (e.g. floods, wildfires, often unexpected and unpredictable) are also big concerns that can create disruption to ECI, thus affecting wider functions of our society.
- Understand and analyse the system as a **complex network of individual and institutional actors** with different and often conflicting interests



### **ATL**ANTIS

## **ATLANTIS Strategic Challenge and Mission**

ATLANTIS aims at *enhancing resilience and Cyber-Physical-Human (CPH) security of the key ECI*, going <u>beyond</u> the scope of distinct assets, systems, and single CI, *by addressing resilience at the systemic level* against major natural hazards and complex attacks that could potentially disrupt vital functions of the society.

The mission of ATLANTIS is to *improve the resilience* and the protection capabilities of *interconnected ECI exposed to evolving systemic risks* due to existing and emerging large-scale, combined, cyber-physical threats and hazards, *guarantee the continuity of operations*, while *minimizing cascading effects* in the infrastructure itself, the environment, other CIs, and the involved population, enabling public and private actors to meet current and emerging challenges by adopting sustainable security solutions.



## **ATLANTIS Approach**

### Raise the level of complexity:

- Risks, attacks
- Organisations
- technologies (including misuse)
- Cross-CI, cross-domain, cross-border, interdependencies
- Large scale
- Systemic-level
- Leveraging on previous experiences on CIP projects and solutions
- Cross-CI and cross-border require **sovereignty**



## **ATLANTIS Security Strategic Goals**

**1 AWARENESS. Improve knowledge on large-scale**, vulnerability assessment and long-term systemic risks

2 **CAPABILITY. Improve the systemic resilience of ECI**, through novel, adaptive, flexible, and customizable security measures ("by design") and tools ("by innovation")

**COOPERATION. Effective cooperation** among CI operators and government security stakeholders, while preserving CI autonomy and sovereignty

**TECHNOLOGY. Deliver an open technological framework** that will provide the ECIs with AI-based solutions for increased AWARENESS, CAPABILITY, and COOPERATION in managing systemic threats



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## **ATLANTIS 3-Layer high-level architecture**

Knowledge Sharing, Risk Assessment, State Awareness and Incidents Mitigation



## VALIDATION in Large Scale Pilots – LPS#1

Cross-Border/Cross Domain Large Scale Pilot in Transport, Energy and Telecoms (Slovenia, Croatia, Italy and France)

- 1. Luka Koper (LUK)
- 2. Petrol (PET)
- 3. Slovenian Railways (SZ)
- 4. Slovenian Motorways (DARS)
- 5. Telekom Slovenia (TS)
- 6. Port of Rijeka (LUR)
- 7. Italian Railways (FST)
- 8. Fréjus Road Tunnel (SITAF and SDIS73)
- 9. French Ministry of Interior
  10.Italian Ministry of Interior
  11. Slovenian Ministry of Infra
  12.Slovenian National SO



**Threats**: cyber-attack, terrorist attack (explosion, drones), fire (in the tunnel), natural hazards, aging, supply chain disruption



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## VALIDATION in Large Scale Pilots – LPS#2

**Cross Domain Large** Scale Pilot in Health, Logistics/Supply Chain and Border control (Greece, Cyprus, Croatia, Albania)

- Hygeia Group (HYG) 1.
- 2. Byte (E.H.R. in Greece)
- 3. Singular Logic (E.R.P. system provider in Greece )
- 4. NetU (Schengen II **Information System for** border control of Cyprus, **Greece and Croatia**)



**Threats**: cyber-attack (including sensitive date breaches), terrorist attack (with chemical or virus spreading)



## VALIDATION in Large Scale Pilots – LPS#3

**Cross Domain Large Scale Pilot in FinTech/Financial** (Spain, Germany and Cyprus)

- 1. CaixaBank (CXB)
- 2. JRC Capital Management (JRC)

3. NetU (Integrated Tax Administration System for Cyprus)



**Threats**: cyber-attack (to financial transactions, card transactions or payment system APIs, distributed denial of service (DDoS) and personal/sensitive data breaches); disinformation

## Achievements after 12 months #1

- List of vulnerabilities and Cyber-Physical-Human Risk Assessment per LSP.
- Use case definition and analysis of CPH threats in critical infrastructures.
- **Design of inter-DLT** adapters to enable information sharing between different Blockchain technologies. Cosmos and Ethereum V2.0 are two Blockchain platforms that will be used in the project.
- **Systematic methodology** that combines remote sensing data (including satellite imagery), artificial intelligence, and geospatial analysis techniques to be integrated in the existing disaster risk management (DRM) systems and frameworks.
- **First specification of the comprehensive architecture** of the ATLANTIS secure and reliable framework



## Achievements after 12 months #2

- ATLANTIS Data Management Plan, including Data Lifecycle and Procedures, Data Security and Protection, Legal and Ethical aspects
- **First meeting with Advisory Board members** to collect feedback on how to improve relevant markets, standards, policies.
- Participation at Defence Exhibition Athens (May 9-11), Corporate Security Days (May 22-23), RISE-SD 2023 Conference (May 29-31), Project2Policy EC Seminar (June 14-15). Other events are coming soon.



## ATL ANTIS Thank you!

For info, please contact **Gabriele Giunta** ATLANTIS Project Coordinator gabriele.giunta@eng.it

### **DYNABIC Project summary**

### EU-CIP/ECSCI 1st Annual Conference & PRAETORIAN Final Event, 20 September 2023. Ioan Constantin, ORANGE Romania



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Funded by the European Union



Dynamic Business Continuity and Response of Critical Systems against advanced cyber-physical threats

- Project Coordinator: Tecnalia
- Consortium: 16 partners
- > Budget: € 4,999,695
- Project Type: RIA
- Grant Agreement No.: 101070455
- > Start Date: 01/12/2022
- > **Duration:** 3 years





### **Overall Objective**

## Increase the resilience and business continuity capabilities of European critical services in the face of advanced cyber-physical threats.

The focus is on **cyber-physical threats** that may cause **business disruption** or underperformance **risks**, including the assessment of their **cascading effects** on **interconnected critical infrastructures**.



### **Main contributions**

- The DYNABIC Framework to predict, quantitatively assess and mitigate in real-time business continuity risks and their potential cascading effects.
- By enabling the dynamic autonomous adaptation of critical infrastructures to meet Resilience goals by the automatic optimization and orchestration of response strategies.



### **Detailed objectives**



**Objective 1:** Deliver the **DYNABIC Framework** for ensuring **increased resilience** of critical systems, while assuring the **continuity** of business and operations.



Objective 2: Enable Operators of Essential Services to Predict, Quantitatively Assess and Mitigate Real-time Business Continuity Risks and cascading effects.



Objective 3: Enable Disaster Preparedness in Critical Infrastructures and improve the Prevention of business continuity risks crossorganisation and crossdomain.



**Objective 4:** Enable the **Dynamic Autonomous Adaptation** of critical infrastructures to meet Resilience goals

**DYNABIC** 



**Objective 5:** Facilitate the **Coordinated vulnerability and threat information sharing** across the EU and Enable CI operators meeting the EU NIS Directive 2.



**Objective 6**: **Demonstration** of the DYNABIC Framework integrated into critical services use cases relevant for Europe.

### **DYNABIC** Approach

Business continuity risk management in critical infrastructures, based on SecDevOpsAdapt cycle.



to enable the dynamic adaptation of the response to incidents and disruptions.

### The DYNABIC Framework

DYNABIC



Figure 2: The DYNABIC Framework components

60

### The DYNABIC MADT



Figure 3: DYNABIC Multi-Aspect Digital Twin concept





### Smart Preparedness, Prevention and Response to Business disruption risks in 4 critical infrastructures and supply chains



### **The DYNABIC Timeline**





### Thank you for your attention!!

Website: https://dynabic.eu Follow us on Twitter: @dynabic\_eu Contact: Erkuden.Rios@tecnalia.com & Eider.lturbe@tecnalia.co





### Coffee Break We will return at 15.00

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